

3344-02-07 Campus Free Speech Policy.

(A) Purpose

Ohio Revised Code 3345.0215 requires each public university in Ohio to adopt a policy on campus free speech that is consistent with and adheres to the principles set forth in R.C. 3345.0215.

(B) Definitions as used in this policy

- (1) “Faculty” or “faculty member” means any person, whether or not the person is compensated by the university, and regardless of political affiliation, who is tasked with providing scholarship, academic research, or teaching. For purposes of this part, the term "faculty" includes tenured and nontenured professors, adjunct professors, visiting professors, lecturers, graduate student instructors, and those in comparable positions, however titled. For purposes of this section, the term "faculty" does not include persons whose primary responsibilities are administrative or managerial.
- (2) "Student" means any person who is enrolled on a full-time or part-time basis at the university.
- (3) "Student group" means an officially recognized group at the university, or a group seeking official recognition, comprised of admitted students that receive, or are seeking to receive, benefits through the university.
- (4) “Free speech” means speech, expression, or assemblies protected by the First Amendment to the United States Constitution or Article 1, Sections 3 and 11 of the Ohio Constitution, verbal or written.
- (5) “Constitutional time, place, and manner restrictions” means restrictions on the time, place, and manner of free speech that do not violate the First Amendment to the United States Constitution or Article 1, Sections 3 and 11 of the Ohio Constitution that are reasonable, content- and viewpoint- neutral, narrowly tailored to satisfy a significant institutional interest, and leave open ample alternative channels for the communication of the information or message to its intended audience.

(C) Policy

- (1) Pursuant to R.C. 3345.0215, the university affirms the following principles on free speech:
 - (a) Students have a fundamental constitutional right to free speech.
 - (b) The university is committed to giving students broad latitude to speak, write, listen, challenge, learn, and discuss any issue, subject to division (E) of R.C. 3345.0215.
 - (c) The university is committed to maintaining a campus as a marketplace of ideas for all students and all faculty in which the free exchange of ideas is not to be suppressed because the ideas put forth are thought by some or even by most members of the institution's community to be offensive, unwise, immoral, indecent, disagreeable, conservative, liberal, traditional, radical, or wrong-headed.
 - (d) It is for the university's individual students and faculty to make judgments about ideas for themselves, and to act on those judgments not by seeking to suppress free speech, but by openly and vigorously contesting the ideas that they oppose.
 - (e) It is not the proper role of the university to attempt to shield individuals from free speech, including ideas and opinions they find offensive, unwise, immoral, indecent, disagreeable, conservative, liberal, traditional, radical, or wrong-headed.
 - (f) Although the university should greatly value civility and mutual respect, concerns about civility and mutual respect shall never be used by the university as a justification for closing off the discussion of ideas, however offensive, unwise, immoral, indecent, disagreeable, conservative, liberal, traditional, radical, or wrong-headed those ideas may be to some students or faculty.
 - (g) Although all students and all faculty are free to state their own views about and contest the views expressed on campus, and to state their own views about and contest speakers who are invited to express their views on the university's campus, they may not substantially obstruct or otherwise substantially interfere with the freedom of others

to express views they reject or even loathe. To this end, the university has a responsibility to promote a lively and fearless freedom of debate and deliberation and protect that freedom.

- (h) The university is committed to providing an atmosphere that is most conducive to speculation, experimentation, and creation by all students and all faculty, who shall always remain free to inquire, to study and to evaluate, and to gain new understanding.
- (i) The primary responsibility of faculty is to engage an honest, courageous, and persistent effort to search out and communicate the truth that lies in the areas of their competence.

(2) Nothing contained in this policy shall be construed as prohibiting the university from imposing measures that do not violate the First Amendment to the United States Constitution or Article I, Sections 3 and 11 of the Ohio Constitution such as:

- (a) Constitutional time, place, and manner restrictions;
- (b) Reasonable and viewpoint-neutral restrictions in nonpublic forums;
- (c) Restricting the use of the university's property to protect the free speech rights of students and teachers and preserve the use of the property for the advancement of the university's mission;
- (d) Prohibiting or limiting speech, expression, or assemblies that are not protected by the First Amendment to the United States Constitution or Article I, Sections 3 and 11 of the Ohio Constitution;
- (e) Content restrictions on speech that are reasonably related to a legitimate pedagogical purpose, such as classroom rules enacted by teachers.

(3) Nothing in this policy shall be construed to grant students the right to disrupt previously scheduled or reserved activities occurring in a traditional public forum.

(4) Nothing in this policy shall be interpreted as restricting or impairing the university's obligations under federal law including, but not limited to, Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Title VI of

the Civil Rights Act of 1962, Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act, Age Discrimination in Employment Act, and the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 as addressed through its non-discrimination and Title IX policies.

(D) Procedure

A student, student group, or faculty member may submit a complaint about an alleged violation of this policy by an employee of the university. Complaints alleging a faculty or staff member violated this policy should be submitted to the office of the general counsel at legal@csuohio.edu or the confidential reporting system located at www.csuohio.edu/police/anonymous-reporting. The process for reviewing complaints shall comply with standards adopted by the chancellor of the department of higher education and include an investigation of the alleged violation and a fair and impartial hearing regarding the alleged violation.

If the outcome of the hearing is a determination that this policy was violated, the university shall determine a resolution to address the violation and prevent any further violation of this policy, which may include discipline of the employee, up to and including termination of employment.

Policy Name: Campus Free speech policy.

Policy Number: 3344-2-07

Board Approved: 09/15/22

Effective:

Prior Effective Dates: